

# BASKETBALL SKILLS GENERAL RULES

The Official Special Olympics Sports Rules shall govern all Special Olympics basketball skills competitions. As an international sports program, Special Olympics has developed these rules based upon Special Olympics, Inc. for basketball skills. Special Olympics, Inc. rules for basketball skills shall be employed. For more information, visit [www.specialolympics.org](http://www.specialolympics.org).

## **OFFICIAL EVENTS OFFERED:**

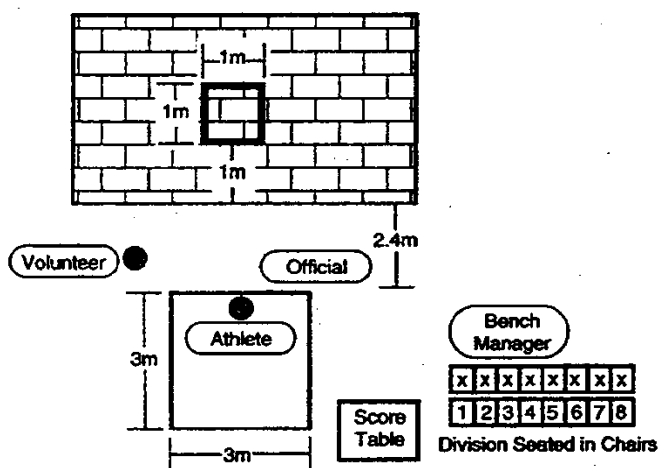
1. Individual Skills Contest Level 1 - consists of the Target Pass, 10m Dribble/ Speed Dribble and the Spot Shot. This event is for beginning athletes.
2. Individual Skills Contest Level 2 – consists of 12m Dribble, Perimeter Shooting, and Catch and Pass.
3. Individual Skills Contest Level 3 – consists of Obstacle Course

Level 1 Skills Minimum Standards: An athlete will need to have a minimum total score of 5 points or more in order to compete at the District/Regional Basketball Skills Competition. An athlete will need to have received a minimum score of 10 points or more in order to advance to the State Basketball Skills Competition.

## **SECTION A – GENERAL RULES**

### **1. INDIVIDUAL SKILLS LEVEL 1**

#### **a. Event #1: Target Pass**



**Maximum score to 20 points  
(5 x 4)**

- Purpose: To measure an athlete's skill in passing a basketball.
  - Equipment: Two basketballs, flat wall, measuring tape and chalk or floor tape. For women and junior divisions (age 15 and under), an NCAA regulation women's basketball may be used but it must be indicated on the official entry form.. Wheelchair Athletes may choose to use a women's or men's size of basketball as well the hoop height of 8 feet or 10 feet; the ball size and hoop height must stay the same for qualifying scores and competition play (must be indicated on official entry form). All other competitors must use an NCAA regulation men's basketball.
- 3) Description: A 1m (3' 3 1/2") square is marked on a wall using chalk or tape. The bottom line of the square shall be 1m (3' 3 1/2") from the floor. A 3m (9' 9") square will be marked on the floor and 2.4m (7'10 1/2") from the wall. The athlete must stand within the square.

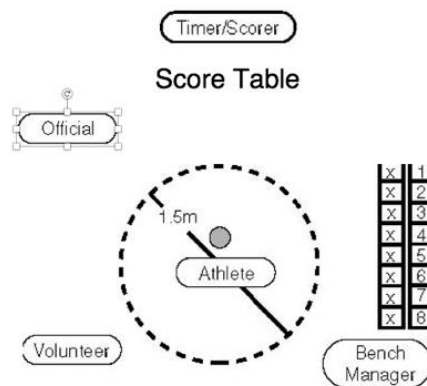
The back axle of an athlete's wheelchair may not pass over the line. The athlete is given five passes.

- 4) **Scoring:** The athlete receives three points for hitting the wall inside the square. The athlete receives two points for hitting the lines of the square. The athlete receives one point for hitting the wall but not in or on any part of the square. The athlete receives one point for catching the ball in the air or after one or more bounces. The athlete receives zero points if the ball bounces before hitting the wall. The athlete's score will be the sum of the points from all five passes.

**b. Event #2: Speed Dribble or 10 Meter Dribble**

Speed Dribble will be an alternate option from the 10-meter dribble. By adding Speed dribble as an option, it allows those athletes with mobility issues, Wheelchair, walker, canes, etc. or athletes under the age of 15 the option to select. The athlete must designate on their registration form which option they choose so that they are division accordingly.

**SPEED DRIBBLE RULES**

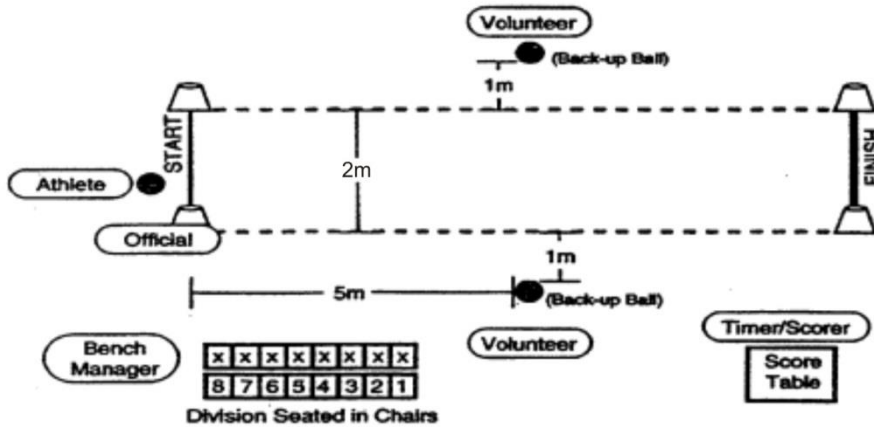


- 1) **Equipment:** Measuring tape, Floor tape or chalk, One basketball (for women's and junior division competitions a smaller basketball, size 6, which is 72.4 centimeter [28 1/2 in] in circumference and between 510–567 gram [18–20 oz] in weight may be used). Stopwatch, Counter (volunteer), Whistle
- 2) **Set-up:** Mark a circle with a 1.5 meter (4 ft 11 in) diam.
- 3) **Rules**
  - Athlete may use only one hand to dribble.
  - Athlete must either be standing or be sitting in a wheelchair or another type of chair with similar dimensions while competing.
  - Athlete starts and stops dribbling at the sound of the whistle.
  - There is a 60-second time limit imposed. The objective is to dribble the ball as many times as possible during this period.
  - Athlete must stay in the designated circle while dribbling.

- If the basketball rolls out of the circle, it may be handed back to the athlete, who continues to dribble.
- Counting stops and the event ends when the basketball rolls out of the circle for the third time.

4) **Scoring**

- Athlete receives one point per legal dribble within the 60 seconds.
- Or
- Event #2: 10 M Dribble



CONVERSION CHART			
SECONDS	POINTS	SECONDS	POINTS
0 – 2	30	10.1 – 12	12
2.1 – 3	28	12.1 – 14	10
3.1 – 4	26	14.1 – 16	8
4.1 – 5	24	16.1 – 18	6
5.1 – 6	22	18.1 – 20	4
6.1 – 7	20	20.1 – 22	2
7.1 – 8	18	22.1 & Over	1
8.1 – 9	16	If not completed or fail to dribble	0
9.1 – 10	14		

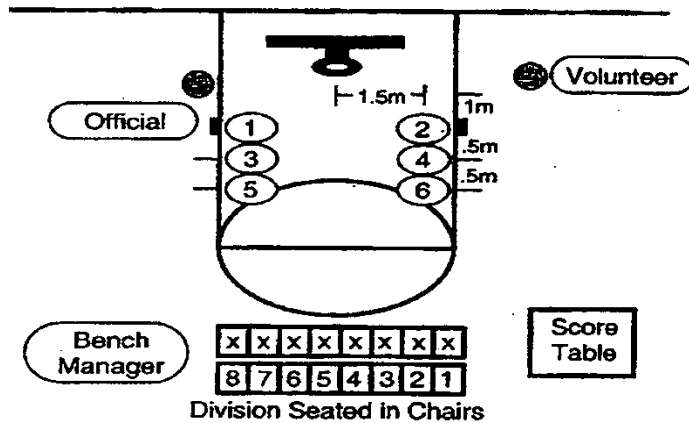
- 1) **Purpose:** To measure an athlete's speed and skill in dribbling a basketball.
- 2) **Equipment:** Three basketballs, four traffic cones, chalk or floor tape, measuring tape and stopwatch. For women and junior divisions (age 15 and under), an NCAA regulation woman's basketball may be used (must be indicated on official entry form). Wheelchair Athletes may choose to use a women's or men's size basketball; the ball size must stay the same for qualifying scores and competition play (must be indicated on official entry form).
- 3) **Description:** The athlete begins from behind the start line and between the cones with the ball in hand. The athlete starts dribbling and moving when the official signals. The athlete may alternate hands, but must dribble the ball with one hand at a time for the entire 10m (32' 9 3/4"). A wheelchair athlete must alternate taking two pushes followed by two dribbles for legal dribbling. An individual in a motorized chair must attempt to maintain a dribbling action of two dribbles per two meters of distance traveled. At the start, the leading

wheel axle of an athlete's wheelchair may not pass over the line. The athlete must cross the finish line between the cones and must hold the basketball to stop the dribble. If an athlete loses control of the ball, the clock continues to run. The athlete can recover the ball. If the ball goes outside the 2m lane, the athlete can either pick up the nearest back-up basketball or recover the ball to continue the event. A volunteer may hand the ball to an athlete.

- 4) Scoring: The athlete will be timed from the signal "go" to when he/she crosses the finish line between the cones and holds the basketball to stop the dribble. A one-second penalty will be added every time the athlete illegally dribbles (i.e., two-hand dribbles, carries the ball, etc.). The athlete will receive two trials. Each trial is scored by adding penalty points to the time elapsed and converting the total to points based on the conversion chart. Athletes will receive zero points if they are unable to complete either of the trials successfully. The athlete's score for the event is his/her best of the two trials converted into points. (In case of a tie, the actual time will be used to differentiate place.)

c. **Event #3: Spot Shot**

**Maximum score is 36 points**



- 1) Purpose: To measure an athlete's skill in shooting a basketball.
- 2) Equipment: Two basketballs, chalk or floor tape, measuring tape and a 3.05m [10 foot] regulation goal with backboard. For junior division competitions age 15 and under, a 2.44m (eight feet) goal may be used if indicated on the official entry form. For women and junior divisions (age 15 and under) an NCAA regulation women's basketball may be used, but must be indicated on official entry form. Wheelchair Athletes may choose to use a women's or men's size of basketball as well the hoop height of 8 feet or 10 feet; the ball size and hoop height must stay the same for qualifying scores and competition play (must be indicated on official entry form).
- 3) Description: Six spots are marked on the floor. Start each measurement from a spot on the floor under the front of the rim. The spots are marked as follows:

#1 and #2 = 1.5m (4' 11") to the left & right plus 1m (3' 3 1/2") out

#3 and #4 = 1.5m (4' 11") to the left & right plus 1.5m (4' 11") out

#5 and #6 = 1.5m (4' 11") to the left & right plus 2m (6' 6 3/4") out

The athlete attempts two field goals from each of six spots. The attempts are taken at spots #2, #4 and #6 and then at spots #5, #3 and #1.

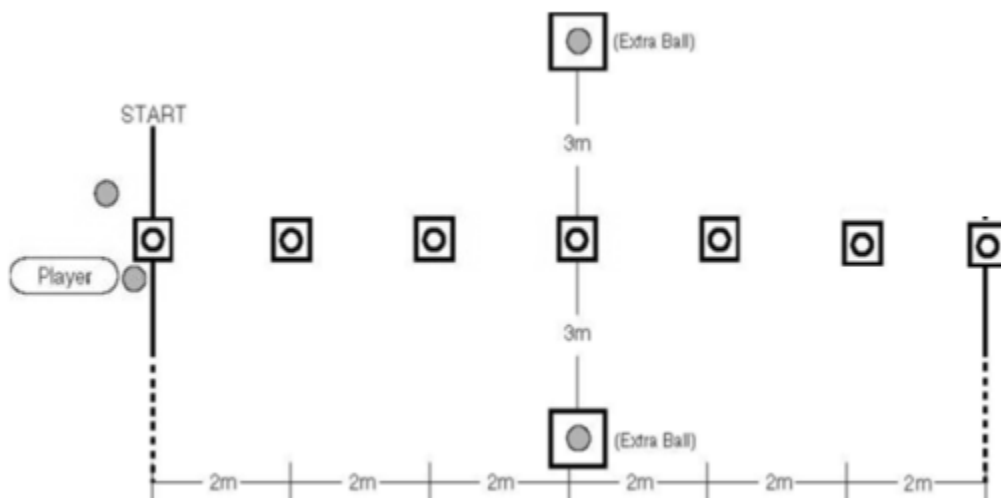
A wheelchair placement shall be determined by the front axel.

- 4) **Scoring:** For every field goal made at spots #1 and #2, two points are awarded. For every field goal made at spots #3 and #4, three points are awarded. For every field goal made at spots #5 and #6, four points are awarded. For any field goal attempt that does not pass through the basket but does hit either the backboard and/or the rim, one point is awarded. The athlete's score will be the sum of the points from all 12 shots. For any field goal attempt that does not pass completely through the basket but does hit either the backboard and/or the ring, one point is awarded.

**d. FINAL SCORING: THE ATHLETE'S FINAL SCORE FOR THE INDIVIDUAL SKILLS LEVEL 1 IS DETERMINED BY ADDING TOGETHER THE SCORES ACHIEVED IN EACH OF THE THREE EVENTS. USE THIS SCORE FOR THE QUALIFYING SCORE ON DISTRICT REGISTRATIONS.**

**2. INDIVIDUAL SKILLS LEVEL 2 (Higher-Skilled Athletes):** A regulation men's sized basketball and 10-foot hoop will be used for all three Level 2 events.

**a. Event #1: 12m Dribble**

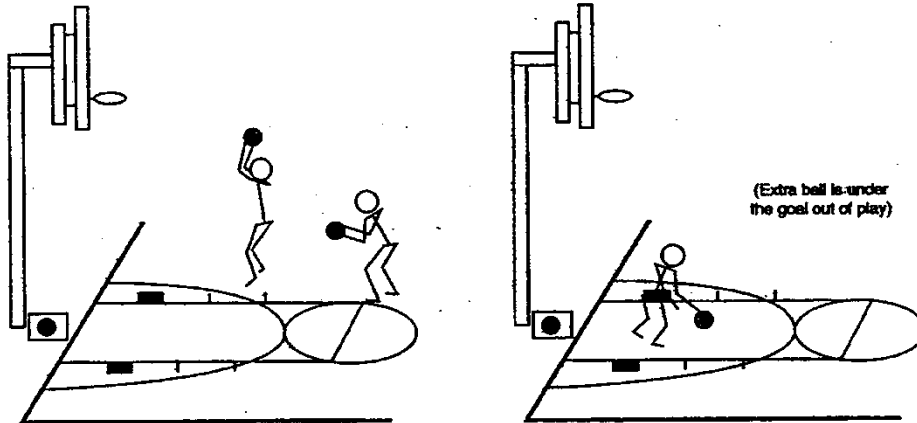


- 1) **Set-Up:** An area of the basketball court (preferably along a side line or down the center line), six cones, floor tape, and four basketballs (one that the athlete is provided initially, two others that are for back-up in case the basketball bounces away, and one more to continue the test).
- 2) **Contest:** (Time: 60 seconds for one trial.) A player is instructed to dribble the ball while passing alternately to the right and to the left of six obstacles placed in a line, 2m (6' 6 3/4") apart, on a 12m course. The player can start to the right or to the left of the first obstacle but must pass each obstacle alternately, thereafter. When the last obstacle is passed (the final cone), the player will dribble around the cone and back through the slalom passing each obstacle alternately to the right and left. This process is repeated until time is called. A point is received for every midpoint that the athlete crosses. The player continues until 60 seconds have elapsed. If a player loses control of the ball, the clock continues to run. The player recovers the ball or picks up the nearest back-up ball and may re-enter at any point along the course.
- 3) **Scoring:** One point is awarded each time a midpoint between cones is passed. The athlete dribbles through the slalom for 60 seconds. The player must use legal dribbles and

must have control of the ball in order to get credit for that cone successfully passed. The player's score is how many cones he/she successfully passes in 60 seconds.

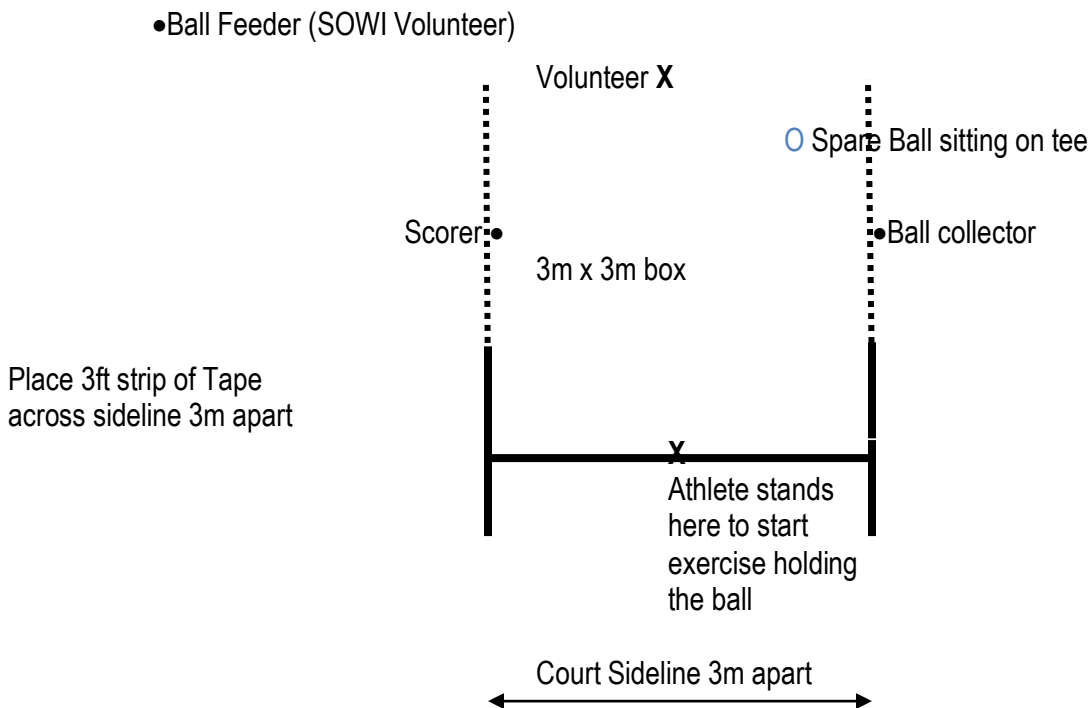
- 4) **Staging:** Volunteers administer the test and are not to interfere with any player who is performing the test. Volunteer A will give a basketball to the player who will take the test, ask him/her if ready, will then say, "Ready, Go," and will count how many cones the player passes in 60 seconds. Volunteers B and C who are standing behind the extra balls will retrieve and replace the basketball whenever it goes out of play. Volunteer D will time and record the athlete's score. Each volunteer is to administer the test and manage their area only.

**b. Event #2: Perimeter Shooting**



- 1) **Set-Up:** A goal, the official NGB free throw lane, floor tape, and two basketballs (one that the athlete is provided initially, another that is for back-up in case the basketball rebounds away).
- 2) **Contest:** (Time: one trial of one minute.) A player stands anywhere along the free-throw line within the free throw circle. The player dribbles toward the goal and attempts a field goal of his/her choice outside the 2.75m (9') arc. This attempt must be taken anywhere outside the 2.75m arc marked off by a dotted line. (This arc intersects with the bottom of the free throw restraining circle and is measured by standing centered directly below the backboard.) The player then rebounds the basketball (made or missed shot) and dribbles anywhere outside the arc before attempting another field goal. (A player must return to the spot of a rebounded shot and dribble outside of the arc if he/she did not dribble out originally.) The player shall make as many field goals as described above in a single, one minute trial. The athlete must rebound their own shots.
- 3) **Scoring:** Two points are awarded for each field goal made within the one minute trial.
- 4) **Staging:** Volunteers administer the test and are not to interfere with any player who is performing the test. Volunteer A will give a basketball to the player who will take the test, signal by raising their arm that the test is about to begin, and blow a low whistle to indicate that the test has begun, and will count how many field goals the player makes in one minute. Volunteer B who is standing behind the extra ball will retrieve and replace the basketball whenever it goes out of play. Volunteer C will time and record the athlete's score. Each volunteer is to administer the test and manage their area only.

c. **Event #3: Catch and Pass**



- 1) Purpose: To measure an athlete's skill in receiving a pass and then properly making a return pass.
- 2) Equipment:
  - 2 Basketballs (of both men's and women's), Floor Tape, whistle, Score bench and stopwatch
  - Two strips of tape 3ft long are laid across the court sideline 3 meters apart.
  - A small cross made of tape is laid in the middle of the sideline where the athlete stands holding the basketball ready to begin the exercise.
  - The volunteer stands on the cross opposite of the athlete.
  - A spare ball is placed near the 3m line of the athlete.
- 3) Description:
  - On go, the athlete passes the ball to the feeder and moves quickly to either end of the sideline.
  - The athlete MUST have at least ONE foot over the end line before the feeder passes the ball.
  - The athlete must catch the ball, then pass it back to the feeder from behind the end line. One or both feet can be grounded but both should be behind the line at the moment of passing the ball back to the feeder.
  - When the athlete has passed the ball, he/she moves quickly to the opposite end line to receive the next pass

- The athlete continues passing, moving along the line and catching the ball for 60 seconds
- A bounce pass maybe used with lower ability/less able athletes, but must be identified on the registration form prior to competition.

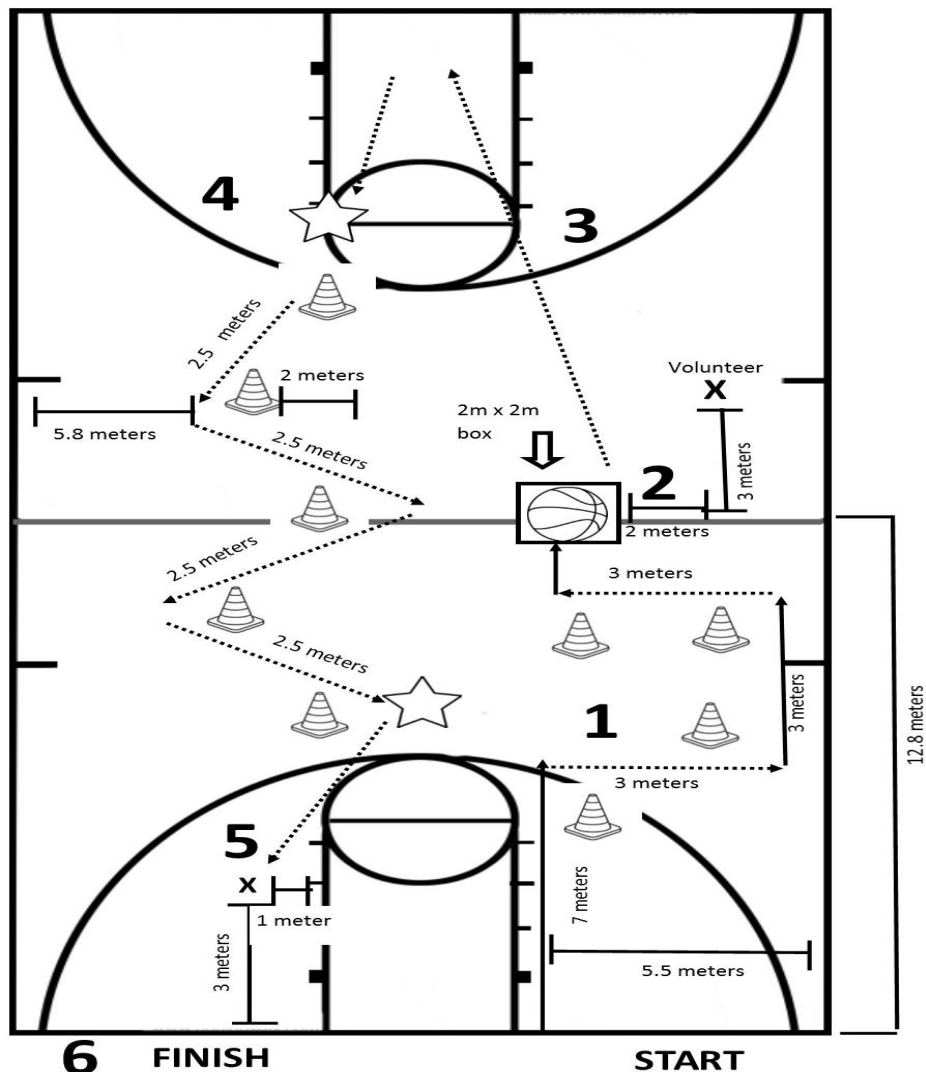
4) Timing: 60 seconds for one trial.

5) Scoring:

- 1 point is scored for each good pass made to the feeder (the pass must be catchable)
- 1 point is scored for each good catch made by the athlete (i.e. no fumbles)
- The athletes must have the ball under control or no point can be scored

d. **FINAL SCORING: THE ATHLETE'S FINAL SCORE FOR THE INDIVIDUAL SKILLS LEVEL 2 IS DETERMINED BY ADDING TOGETHER THE SCORES ACHIEVED IN EACH OF THE THREE EVENTS. USE THIS SCORE FOR THE QUALIFYING SCORE ON DISTRICT REGISTRATIONS.**

3. **INDIVIDUAL SKILLS LEVEL 3 (Higher-Skilled Athletes):** A regulation men's sized basketball and 10-foot hoop will be used for the Level 3 event.





**a. Event #1: Obstacle Course**

- 1) Set-Up: A full basketball court, nine cones, floor tape, one basketball.
- 2) Contest: Timed event. A player starts at the Start line without a basketball. They will complete the following skill stations:
  1. Player will sprint past the first cone, defensive slide to the right to the cone, sprint forward to the next cone, and defensive slide to the left.
  2. Player will sprint to the box at half court, pick up the basketball, and make a chest pass to the volunteer. The volunteer will pass the ball back. Once the player receives the pass, they can leave the box.
  3. Player dribbles the basketball from half court and make a lay-up (can attempt from either side). Only 3 attempts maximum. Player must get their own rebound on a miss. No penalty will be added if the player misses all 3 shots.
  4. Player rebounds their ball from the layup and dribbles to the cone obstacle and proceeds to dribble around each cone.
  5. Once crossing the final cone, player must continue to dribble and make a shot from the designated area (marking 3 meters from baseline and 1 meter from the edge of the key). Only 3 attempts maximum. Player must get their own rebound on a miss. No penalty will be added if player misses all 3 shots.
  6. Player rebounds made basket (or third missed basket) and dribbles across the finish line (baseline).
- 3) Scoring: This is a timed event. The clock will start at the starting sound and end when the player crosses the finish line. Each player will get two attempts at the contest and their top time will be recorded as their final score. A five second time penalty will be added for not completing an obstacle correctly.
- 4) Staging: Volunteers administer the test are not to interfere with any player who is performing the test. Volunteer A will line the player up at the starting line, ask him/her if ready, will then say, "Ready, Go," and will start the stop watch. Volunteer B will be lined up at the sideline on the right side of the court and will receive a pass from the player and make a pass back to the player. Volunteer A will stop the stop watch when the player crosses the finish line and record their time.

**3. ATHLETE ATTIRE**

In all events competitors must wear their Agency uniform or sports clothing. Athletes must wear flat rubber sole athletic shoes during competition (no clogs or slip-on shoes). Objectionable items include but are not limited to: denim jeans, khaki pants, skirt, dress or any clothing not intended to be worn for sports competition. The only exceptions allowed will be for an athlete's religious reasons which must be submitted on a Special Needs Form with the athlete's registration materials by the tournament registration deadline. Failure to comply with the uniform rules will cause the athlete to forfeit competition.

# SCORECARD: LEVEL 1 (ages 8-15)

Basket: 10 foot 8 foot

Ball: Men's Women's

SPOT SHOT	
1 Point	No basket but ball hits backboard and/or basket
2 Points	For spots 1 & 2
3 Points	For spots 3 & 4
4 Points	For spots 5 & 6

<b>SUM OF 1 - 6</b>

### SIX TRIALS - TWO SHOTS PER SPOT

SPOT 2		SPOT 4		SPOT 6		SPOT 5		SPOT 3		SPOT 1	

TARGET PASS		
3 Points	Hits wall inside square	
2 Points	Hits lines of the square	
1 Point	Hits wall (not in or on square)	
0 Points	Ball bounces before hitting wall	
*Extra 1 Point	Controlled catch of rebounding ball	

<b>SUM OF 1 - 5</b>

### FIVE TRIALS - Four Points Maximum Per Trial

<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>5</b>	
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### CONVERSION TABLE

TEN - METER DRIBBLE									
<b>SECONDS</b>	0 - 2	2.1 - 3	3.1 - 4	4.1 - 5	5.1 - 6	6.1 - 7	7.1 - 8	8.1 - 9	9.1 - 10
<b>POINTS</b>	30	28	26	24	22	20	18	16	14
<b>SECONDS</b>	10.1 - 12	12.1 - 14	14.1 - 16	16.1 - 18	18.1 - 20	20.1 - 22	22.1+	Incomplete	
<b>POINTS</b>	12	10	8	6	4	2	1	0	

TEN - METER DRIBBLE	TWO TRIALS	
Minimum: 1 Point One second penalty for each illegal dribble See Time Conversion Table	1	2

<b>BETTER OF 1 &amp; 2</b>

**OR**

Speed Dribble	Point
Minimum: 1 Point per dribble 60 second time trial One trial only	1

<b>TOTAL POINTS</b> (Sum of 1 - 5 of all three events)

# SCORECARD: LEVEL 1 (16+)

SPOT SHOT	
1 Point	No basket but ball hits backboard and/or basket
2 Points	For spots 1 & 2
3 Points	For spots 3 & 4
4 Points	For spots 5 & 6

SUM OF 1 - 6

## SIX TRIALS - TWO SHOTS PER SPOT

SPOT 2	SPOT 4	SPOT 6	SPOT 5	SPOT 3	SPOT 1

TARGET PASS		
3 Points	Hits wall inside square	
2 Points	Hits lines of the square	
1 Point	Hits wall (not in or on square)	
0 Points	Ball bounces before hitting wall	
*Extra 1 Point	Controlled catch of rebounding ball	

SUM OF 1 - 5

## FIVE TRIALS - Four Points Maximum Per Trial

1		2		3		4		5	
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## CONVERSION TABLE

TEN - METER DRIBBLE									
SECONDS	0 - 2	2.1 - 3	3.1 - 4	4.1 - 5	5.1 - 6	6.1 - 7	7.1 - 8	8.1 - 9	9.1 - 10
POINTS	30	28	26	24	22	20	18	16	14
SECONDS	10.1 - 12	12.1 - 14	14.1 - 16	16.1 - 18	18.1 - 20	20.1 - 22	22.1+	Incomplete	
POINTS	12	10	8	6	4	2	1	0	

TEN - METER DRIBBLE	TWO TRIALS	
Minimum: 1 Point One second penalty for each illegal dribble See Time Conversion Table	1	2

BETTER OF 1 & 2

TOTAL POINTS (Sum of 1 - 5 of all three events)

# SCORECARD: LEVEL 2

CATCH AND PASS	ONE TRIAL		POINTS
One point for each good pass One point for each good catch	Passes	Catches	

DRIBBLING	TRIAL	POINTS
1 point each time athlete reaches midpoint between two cones. One-Minute Trial	1	

PEBASKETETER SHOOTING		TRIAL	POINTS
2 Points Per Basket	One Minute Trial	1	
After a made or missed shot, the athlete must dribble anywhere outside the arc before attempting another shot.  If the athlete does not dribble out before taking a shot, the basket does not count and the athlete must return to original rebound spot and dribble out before taking the next shot.			

TOTAL POINTS (Sum of all three events)

# SCORECARD: LEVEL 3

TRIAL #1		
Time it took to complete the course without penalties added.	Completed Time:	
5 second penalty for every obstacle not completed correctly. No penalty for missed shots.	Penalty:	
Completed time plus penalties.	Final Time Trial:	

TRIAL #2		
Time it took to complete the course without penalties added.	Completed Time:	
5 second penalty for every obstacle not completed correctly. No penalty for missed shots.	Penalty:	
Completed time plus penalties.	Final Time Trial:	

Best Final Time (Fastest Final Time Trial)